

INGLÊS

As questões de 21 a 30 deverão ser respondidas com base no texto a seguir.

Computer Based Learning

1 Computer Based Learning, sometimes abbreviated CBL, refers to the use of computers as a key
2 component of the educational environment. While this can refer to the use of computers in a
3 classroom, the term more broadly refers to a structured environment in which computers are
4 used for teaching purposes. The concept is generally seen as being distinct from the use of
5 computers in ways where learning is at least a peripheral element of the experience (e.g.
6 computer games and web browsing).

Computer Based Training

7 Computer-based training (CBT) services are where a student learns by executing special training
8 programs on a computer relating to their occupation. CBT is especially effective for training
9 people to use computer applications because the CBT program can be integrated with the
10 applications so that students can practice using the application as they learn. Historically, CBT's
11 growth has been hampered by the enormous resources required: human resources to create a
12 CBT program, and hardware resources needed to run it. However, the increase in PC computing
13 power, and especially the growing prevalence of computers equipped with CD-ROMs, is making
14 CBT a more viable option for corporations and individuals alike. Many PC applications now come
15 with some modest form of CBT, often called a tutorial. Web-based training (WBT) is a type of
16 training that is similar to CBT; however, it is delivered over the Internet using a web browser.
17 Web-based training frequently includes interactive methods, such as bulletin boards, chat rooms,
18 instant messaging, videoconferencing, and discussion threads. WBT is usually a self-paced
19 learning medium, however some systems allow for online testing and evaluation at specific times.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_Based_Learning

21) Which of the following statement is correct?

- A) The word "however" (line 12 and 16) introduces an idea of cause.
- B) CBT and WBT are exactly the same kind of training.
- C) The word "this" (line 2) and "the concept" (line 4) refer to CBL.
- D) Playing computer games and web browsing are examples of CBL.
- E) The Internet and a web browser are dispensable elements in WBT.

22) According to the context of the text, you can infer that the meaning of "hampered by" (line 11) is:

- A) desenvolvido pelos.
- B) facilitado pelos.
- C) minimizado por.
- D) amparado por.
- E) dificultado pelos.

23) Which of the following keywords are related to CBL?

- A) Education, teaching purposes, learning, structured environment.
 - B) Classroom, experience, structured environment, computer games.
 - C) Education, experience, computer games, structured environment.
 - D) Teaching purposes, web browsing, experience, classroom.
 - E) Classroom, computer games, structured environment, learning.
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24) What are the resources required to promote the growth of CBTs?

- A) Educational resources.
 - B) Human and hardware resources.
 - C) Teaching resources.
 - D) Special training programs.
 - E) Training and human programs.
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25) In which of the following sentences the underlined word is a noun?

- A) "Web-based training frequently includes interactive methods (...)." (line 17).
 - B) "(...) the use of computers as a key component of the educational environment." (lines 1 and 2).
 - C) "The CBT program can be integrated with the applications." (lines 9 and 10).
 - D) "WBT is usually a self-paced learning medium." (lines 18 and 19).
 - E) "Many PC applications now come with some modest form of CBT." (lines 14 and 15).
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26) In lines 17 and 18, bulletin boards, chat rooms, instant messaging, videoconferencing, and discussion threads are:

- A) PC applications.
- B) Types of training.
- C) A self-paced learning medium.
- D) WBT interactive methods.
- E) Some web browsers.

27) The word "which" (line 3) refers to:

- A) computers (line 3).
 - B) classroom (line 3).
 - C) teaching purposes (line 4).
 - D) the term (line 3).
 - E) structured environment (line 3).
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28) The word "it" (line 12) refers to:

- A) CBT's growth.
 - B) CBT program.
 - C) Hardware resources.
 - D) PC computing power.
 - E) Enormous resources.
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29) The word "it" (line 16) refers to:

- A) Internet.
 - B) CBT.
 - C) WBT.
 - D) WWW.
 - E) PC.
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30) What is the main purpose of this text?

- A) To emphasize the importance of tutorials.
- B) To elaborate on the advantages of WBT.
- C) To compare human and hardware resources.
- D) To distinguish between CBL, CBT and WBT.
- E) To define the meaning of PC applications.